Abstract: As the earth has been getting smaller and narrower with human activities, we should take seriously into account the size of the entire earth for human activities. This requires us to rethink and reflect upon the very existence of human beings, nations, and the entire world. It is an urgent task for social scientists to explore and study new socio-economic thought for the age of the small and narrow earth. In this article, we will scrutinize closely the present socio-economic thought, and then will explore possible socio-economic thought and social science for the present and future earth.